

THE SUGAR BUSINESS.

Under the Tariff Act of 1883 there was a duty of two cents per pound on raw sugar imported into the United States from all foreign countries, except the Hawaiian Islands, from which sugar was admitted free. The revenue derived from the duty on sugar amounted to about \$63,000,000 a year. The McKinley bill, as originally reported to the House of Representatives, reduced the duty on sugar to a cent and a half per pound, and the bill was finally amended by placing sugar, which, it was alleged, was only produced in a State that was hopelessly Democratic, on the free list. This aroused opposition in unexpected quarters. Kansas farmers claimed that they could produce sugar from sorghum as cheap as Louisiana planters could make it from cane, and the maple sugar makers of Vermont actually threatened to vote the Democratic ticket. The Vermont Senators went to the rescue of their constituents and informed the House Ways and Means Committee, which reported the McKinley bill, that they would defeat the bill in the Senate if sugar was placed on the free list. To placate the Vermonters and silence the opposition from Kansas, the bill was amended by providing a bounty of two cents per pound for all the sugar produced in the United States. This bounty, it is estimated, will amount to over \$10,000,000, which, with the revenue derived from the duty on imported sugar, will make an annual difference to the Government of about \$73,000,000. That would be all right if the people are to be benefited to the extent of a reduction of two cents per pound—the amount of the tariff which was cut off—in the price of the article. The question now is, will such a reduction be made in the price? Very many will answer in the negative for the reason that there is a tariff on refined sugar, and it is feared that the refiners, not the consumers, will be benefited by placing raw sugar on the free list.

The clause in the McKinley bill making sugar free went into effect on the 1st instant. There should, therefore, be a reduction of two cents per pound in the price. The refiners, according to report, have entered into an agreement to prevent this. The Spreckles and Havenmeyer admit that they have an understanding with each other, but the terms are confidential and not for the public. It is reported, however, that a division of territory has been made, by the terms of which Spreckles is to withdraw from Philadelphia and have all the territory West of the Rocky Mountains and the Sugar Trust all East of that line. Should such prove to be the fact and no material reduction is made in the price of sugar, the harm done by the bill was drawn to benefit the refiners more than the people, will be a confirmed fact.

BARON FAVA'S RECALL.

It is rumored that Baron de Fava's recall is due to a scandal with which he is alleged to have been connected, not on account of the New Orleans troubles. Six months ago the Italian Government was informed that he was connected with a padrone system, and also with frauds in the purchase of tobacco for Italy. He was then recalled but had sufficient influence with the Crispi Ministry to have his recall held in abeyance. With the change in the Italian Ministry his influence waned and he was ordered home, the Italian Government being dissatisfied with him, not with the United States. The Baron made the New Orleans affair a pretext for taking his departure and causing a sensation by creating the impression that Italy had closed its diplomatic relations with the United States, before it ascertained that the man lynched by the mob at New Orleans were subjects of King Humbert.

The Carson Appeal predicts that the secret ballot law will compass the defeat of the Republican party, as it has been obliged to purchase a thousand votes at each election to carry the ticket. The Appeal doubtless knows something about the vote-purchasing business, and what it says is not disputed even by the official organs of the boss-governed party.

A Strike in a Coal Mine.

MARSHFIELD, Or., April 1.—The Oregon Coal & Navigation Company, operating a coal mine in Newport, this morning reduced the wages of drivers to \$2 50 a day. Forty drivers refused to work for less than former wages, \$2 75, and walked out. About two hundred and fifty men are affected by the strike. The drivers say the only condition they will accept will be a restoration of wages. The company are indifferent as to whether operations continue or not, and may accept the action of the drivers as an excuse and close down.

A Fire in Carson.

CARSON, Nev., April 1.—The residence of George W. Cagwin was totally destroyed by fire to-day. The total loss is \$3,000, with \$1,000 insurance. Mr. Cagwin's infant son was looked up in a small room for punishment. Securing some matches he set the place afire and wanted his grandmother to come and see the blaze and when she arrived the fire had gained such headway that the building was burned to the ground before the fire department reached the scene. A strong wind was blowing.

BY TELEGRAPH.

News of Importance From Home and Abroad.

WAR WITH ITALY NOT LIKELY.

The Cow-boys Would Like to Spend the Summer in Rome.

OREGON COAL MINERS STRIKE.

Some Opinions of the Italian Press—A Fire in Carson—Blaine's Letter—A Fatal Elevator Accident.

Secretary Blaine's Letter.

WASHINGTON, April 1.—Secretary Blaine to-day wrote a letter to the Italian Charge D' Affaires in regard to Baron Fava's recall. The Secretary says: "I beg to express the sincere regret with which the Government of the United States receives the intelligence of Baron Fava's speedy departure from this Capital. Though he has more than once intimated this purpose, the Government of the United States has been unable to see adequate reasons for such a step. The Baron's services here for the past ten years has been distinguished at all times by the most agreeable relation with the Executive Department of this Government. Regret at his leaving is enhanced when, as the President believes, he has been recalled under a misapprehension of facts by the Government of Italy. The cause of his assuming his diplomatic relations with this Government is thus given in Baron Fava's note.

"Reparation demanded by the Government of the King, as I had the honor to inform you in our interviews, held during the last few days, were to consist of the following points:

First—Official assurance by the Federal Government that the guilty parties should be brought to justice.

Second—Recognition in principle; that an indemnity is due the relatives of the victims."

The first demand thus stated by Baron Fava is slightly changed in the phrase from that employed by him in his many verbal requests, based on a telegram from Marquis Rudini which he left with me. Marquis Rudini declared that Italy's right to demand and to obtain the punishment of the murderers, and indemnity for the victims is unquestionable."

It is inferred from this that Baron Fava's change of phrase meant no change of demand. I have endeavored to impress upon him in several personal interviews with which he has honored me, that the Government of the United States is utterly unable to give the assurance which Marquis Rudini has demanded.

Even if the National Government had entire jurisdiction over the alleged murderers it could not give assurance to any foreign power that they should be punished. The President is unable to see how any government could justly give an assurance of this character in advance of a trial and verdict of 'guilty.' In the Constitution of the United States it is declared that 'In all criminal prosecutions the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial by an impartial jury of the State and district wherein the crime shall be committed.' It needs no argument to prove that the jury could not be impartial if it were in any sense, or to any degree bound before the trial of the accused by the assurance which the President of the United States had ventured to give a foreign power. In the Constitution of the State of Louisiana, under whose immediate jurisdiction the crimes were committed, substantially the same provision is found. So the Governor of that State would be as unable to give a pledge in advance for the result of the trial under the State law as the President would be were it practicable to try the leaders of the mob under the law of the United States.

In Baron Fava's second point he demands recognition in principle; that indemnity is due to the relatives of the victims. He is assuredly under a grave error when he declares that the United States Government declined to take this demand into consideration, and I shall regret it if he has communicated any such conclusion to your Government. The United States, so far from refusing, has distinctly recognized the principle of indemnity to those Italian subjects who may have been wronged by a violation of rights secured to them under the treaty with the United States of February 26, 1871.

I have repeatedly given to Baron Fava the assurance that, under direction of the President, all the facts and incidents connected with the unhappy tragedy at New Orleans, on the 14th of March last, should be most thoroughly investigated. I have also informed him that in a matter of such gravity the Government of the United States would not be unduly hurried, nor

will it make answer to any demand until every fact essential to correct judgment shall have been fully ascertained through legal authority. The impatience of the aggrieved may be natural, but its indulgence does not always secure the most substantial justice.

An Aggressive Attitude.

SPECIAL TO THE JOURNAL.  
WASHINGTON, April 1.—A careful perusal of Secretary Blaine's letter to the Italian Charge D' Affaires, warrants the assumption that from the very beginning of the correspondence and negotiations on the subject treated, the Italian Minister assumed an aggressive attitude. The Secretary says the Baron "has more than once intimated this purpose," (to depart speedily) which clearly demonstrates that the Minister threatened to leave Washington early in the negotiations.

Attorney General Miller said to a representative of the Associated Press this afternoon that instructions were sent to the United States District Attorney at New Orleans, to make a thorough investigation of the case. He was asked for a report in detail, the nationality of each of the men killed, and how many, if any, had any connection with the murder of Henry, and in short, to get all the facts and report as soon as possible.

Opinions of the Italian Press.

SPECIAL TO THE JOURNAL.  
ROME, April 1.—In the issue to-morrow morning of *Popolo Romano*, the leading organ of the opposition, it will declare that the entire country approves the recall of Baron Fava, and after dwelling upon the tact of the Italian press in refraining from hampering diplomatic action and its dignified attitude in the face of polemics of American journals, it will say: "If we cannot obtain the solemn rights which one great people owes to another, we will at least allow ourselves the satisfaction of sending back American vessels filled with what for our markets, and returning to Yankee breeders their trieborough meat." The clerical paper, *Voce della Verita*, holds that the recall of Baron Fava will lead to no useful result, it being purely a platonic protest due to the pressure upon the Italian Government from within, meaning the influence of secret societies.

A Brilliant Opinion.

SPECIAL TO THE JOURNAL.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 1.—The *La Voce del Popolo*, the principal Italian paper published here, says to-day: The recall of Baron Fava is an act worthy of the government which feels its own dignity, and has full consciousness of its own rights. It is an act of the solemn indignation of a people superior by intelligence, education and honesty, against a proceeding in which figures a raked-up gathering of ruffians and ex-slave-baiters, such as the Governor of Louisiana and the municipality of New Orleans.

The paper also calls attention to a serious defect in the United States Constitution and says that in spite of the defect the Federal Government must be held responsible. A fear of war is an absurdity as the matter will be smoothed over.

Signor Darco Not Satisfied.

SPECIAL TO THE JOURNAL.

ROME, April 1.—U. S. Minister Porter to-day attempted to explain to Signor Darco, Under Secretary of Foreign Affairs, how the Constitution of the United States prohibited interference with the State Government, but Darco was not satisfied and replied with heat, "We have nothing to do with your Constitution. If it is found wanting, you must mend it. You know it is no Constitution worthy of a free civilized country if it does not insure punishment for crime and protection for the weak." Late in the day Baron Fava sent a cablegram to Marquis Rudini stating he had seen President Harrison and there was an improvement in the outlook of affairs.

LATER.—The sentences about Fava seeing President Harrison to-day is erroneous.

Chinamen on a Strike.

SPECIAL TO THE JOURNAL.

MARYSVILLE, Cal., April 1.—About 75 Chinamen employed in the Marysville Woolen Mills struck last night. They have been receiving one dollar a day, but have had to pay fifteen cents to the Hong Wo. Company as tribute. They demanded one dollar clear. D. E. Knight granted the extra pay and requested the Chinamen to sign an agreement to stay, which they refused. The mill is running to-day as usual.

The War Will End Now.

SPECIAL TO THE JOURNAL.

FORT SCOTT, Kan., April 1.—The following telegram was sent to Secretary Blaine to-day by a number of patriotic cow-boys: "An hundred thousand Kansas cow-boys would like to spend the Summer in Rome. Can you furnish transportation?"

A Girl Falls Down an Elevator.

SPECIAL TO THE JOURNAL.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 1.—Kittie Flint, aged 19, employed in packing medicine at Joy's laboratory, fell down the elevator shaft to-day sustaining injuries which caused her death.

Baseball.

SPECIAL TO THE JOURNAL.

OAKLAND, April 1.—The baseball game played here to-day between the Oakland and San Francisco was won by the former, 6 to 5.

Paying the Piper.

Inquiring Boy (looking up from a book)—What does "paying the piper" mean? Worried Father (absently)—Tell him to call next week. "I said 'the piper,' pa." "Well, if it's a plumber, he needn't call for a month."—Good News.

When I'm on the road, I'm a traveling man at the Sherman house, "I make a study of the different manners in which different people bid their friends good-by. A business man comes on the car with his wife, gets a seat for her, puts her bundles in the rack, presses her hand, and perchance gives her a matter of a fact kiss and is gone, and the whole has been done so quietly that no one has taken any notice of it. A young lady accompanies her young lady friend to the train. After going from one end of the car to the other and back again they find a seat that will answer. The young lady is going up the road ten miles and will be gone till the next day. "Well, good-by, Lil," says one. "I do hate to say good-by," says the other. "I wish you were going with me." "Oh, so I." "Well, good-by." "Good-by."

"Then they kiss. 'Hope you'll have a nice trip.' 'So do I.' 'I shall be lonesome till you come back.' 'Oh, pshaw.' 'What's wrong, dear?' 'I forgot the novel I was going to read on the train.' 'Too bad, but you can get another.' 'What a pretty dress that lady at the end of the car has.' 'I think the stripe is too narrow.' 'Well, I guess the train is starting, so good-by.' Another kiss. 'Good-by.' And thus they go on as long as the train will wait for them.

"Then there is the lovers' good-by. It is very different from any other. In many good-bys there is much more said than is meant, but the lovers mean much more than they say. The sly look that flashes from eye to eye has a whole world of meaning in it for them. And the good-by clasp of their hands telegraphs whole volumes of affection from heart to heart. And when they kiss—well, there isn't a person in the car but would like to steal a taste of their bliss. And sometimes there are amusing things occur in the hurry attending the good-bys. A train I was on stopped at an Iowa town one day and an honest country couple entered the car. Their appearance and manner indicated that they were unaccustomed to traveling.

"The wife was provided with a seat, and the husband, who was to be left alone, went outside and talked through the open window to her. She was giving him detailed instructions how to look after the household during her absence. The engine began blowing off steam and it was necessary for her to speak very loud to make her husband hear. The noise suddenly ceased just when she was in the middle of one of her sentences, but she did not seem to be aware of it, and the passengers all smiled as she shouted on the still air, 'And don't forget to change your underclothes every Sunday.' I don't know of anything more mixed with tears and smiles than are the good-bys spoken at the railway stations."—Chicago Herald.

Statuary for the People.

Statues of fine Carrara marble are choice and elegant additions to any room. For those whose means do not admit of such expensive decorations are the plaster casts of the art stores, which may be protected by enameled or painted in ivory tints. Nearly all of the choicest bits of statuary, such as the Winged Mercury, the Venus de Milo, and all the well known figures of ancient gods and goddesses are to be had in plaster, and are often excellent imitations of the marbles, and very gratifying to the lover of artistic forms. With careful usage they will be ornamental for a long time. Bass-reliefs in plaster, hung against plush, felt or plain silk panels, are effective and artistic.—New York Ledger.

Japanese Bells.

Bells were in use in China, Japan and India long before they were known in Europe. In the space fronting the temples of Nikko, Japan, there are enormous bells of exquisite purity of sound, too heavy to be suspended in any tower which this people build, and so they are swung on low frames of stout timber, the bell being only three or four feet from the ground.

They are rung by means of battering rams, made of long joists of hard wood, suspended so as to swing by the united aid of many human hands. They give out soft and muffled, though deep and far reaching, notes.—Youth's Companion.

Following the Prescription.

"Why do you beg?"  
"My physician's advice."  
"How so?"  
"He told me to seek change."—Epoch.

Be Sure

If you have made up your mind to buy Hood's Sarsaparilla do not be induced to take any other. Hood's Sarsaparilla is a peculiar medicine, possessing, by virtue of its peculiar combination, proportion, and preparation, curative power superior to any other article. A Boston lady who knew what she wanted, and whose example is worthy imitation, tells her experience below:

To Get

"In one store where I went to buy Hood's Sarsaparilla the clerk tried to induce me to buy their own instead of Hood's; he told me their's would last longer; that it might take it on ten days' trial; that if I did not like it I need not pay anything, etc. But he could not prevail on me to change. I told him I knew what on Hood's Sarsaparilla was. I had taken it, was satisfied with it, and did not want any other.

Hood's

When I began taking Hood's Sarsaparilla I was feeling real miserable, suffering a great deal with dyspepsia, and so weak that at times I could hardly stand. I looked, and had for some time, like a person in consumption. Hood's Sarsaparilla did me so much good that I wonder at myself sometimes, and my friends frequently speak of it." Mrs. ELLA A. GORR, 61 Terrace Street, Boston.

Sarsaparilla

Sold by all druggists. \$1; six for \$5. Prepared only by C. L. HOOD & CO., Apothecaries, Lowell, Mass. 100 Doses One Dollar

SUNDERLAND'S ADVERTISEMENT.

JOHN SUNDERLAND,

—DEALER IN—

CLOTHING

Furnishing Goods,  
BOOTS, SHOES,  
HATS AND CAPS

FINE TRUNKS AND VALISES

All Sizes and Description.

29

AND

31

Virginia Street, - - - Reno, Nevada.

OPERA HOUSE DRY GOODS STORE.

To the Business Men and Citizens of the State of Nevada:

THE TIME HAS COME when I am compelled to plead my own cause in this boycotting business. First, I will acknowledge that I signed the first contract to close at 8 o'clock, also that I did all I could to carry it out and help the League; but as it has been my misfortune to have reverses in business, and as I was compelled to raise money for parties that I owe, I went to the Clerk's League at a meeting on two different occasions, and told them it would be impossible for me to close at 8 o'clock.

Now, when the League says I, on different occasions, violated my pledge, all I can say and prove, and that by Mr. Al Wilson, who is a member of the League, that it is FALSE, as Mr. Wilson has been in my employ since the contract was signed.

So far as my word is concerned, it is for the people to say, and not for the League to publish such trash to the entire State. I will further state that when the time comes that a few boys try to pull down and degrade a man when he has the misfortune that I have had, then it is high time to sell out and let the boys run the town.

Respectfully,

C. W. BOOTON.

SPRING WOOL.

J. M. GREGORY & BROTHERS, 210 California street, San Francisco, Cal.

—DEALERS IN—

WOOL, HIDES AND DRIED FRUITS.

We solicit consignments of WOOL. Our motto "quick sales and prompt returns." Refers to W. O. H. Martin and Abrahams Brothers, Reno. Correspondence solicited. mar31st

S. JACOBS,

THE LEADING MERCHANT TAILOR,

Removed to Commercial Row and Virginia Sts.,

OR "BARNETT'S CORNER."

RENO. - - - - - NEVADA.

—A FULL LINE OF—

Imported Cloths, Gents' Furnishing Goods and Hats

A Specialty. SHIRTS MADE TO ORDER and a Fit Guaranteed.

CLEARANCE SALE!

—OUR ENTIRE STOCK OF—

Dress Goods, Cloaks, Jackets, Carpets and Linoleums

AND MANY FANCY GOODS WILL BE SOLD AT

—WHOLESALE COST FOR CASH ONLY.—

NEVADA CASH DRY GOODS AND CARPET STORE.

S. EMRICH, - - - - - MANAGER.

BREVITIES.

Ex-Governor Bell returned from Virginia City last night.

Ex-Congressman Woodburn returned yesterday from California.

Six cars of beef cattle arrived yesterday on the V. & T. from Carson.

Gott Haist, the mining surveyor, arrived from Virginia City last evening.

Reno Lodge No. 19, I. O. O. F., will hold its regular meeting this evening.

The Shennandoah Company will appear at McKissick's Opera House on the 25th instant.

N. W. Roff of the Carson Mint arrived in town Tuesday and will leave for home this morning.

Senator Williams of Elko and family arrived from Carson last night and left for San Francisco.

A solid new sidewalk has been laid by S. Francovich in front of the Wine House on Commercial Row.

The editor of the Austin Reveille wants to bet \$100 that the Air Line will not be built in five years.

Dickie Jose writes a friend that he will be in Reno May 2nd. He is with Primrose & West's minstrels.

The Southern Pacific pay-car went East yesterday and will distribute coin among the railroad men when it returns.

Lake Tahoe during the late storms has risen fifteen inches, and from present indications will be higher than last year.

J. B. Mallon of Virginia left for San Francisco last night to recuperate from the grippe, with which he had a severe struggle.

Mrs. Tremore Coffin arrived from Carson last night to meet her husband, who is expected to arrive from California this morning.

Attention is directed to the advertisement of H. F. Pavola, who claims to be the leading as well as cheapest boot and shoe maker in Reno.

The Salt Lake papers report grading to have been commenced on the Salt Lake end of the proposed broad gauge railroad through Nevada.

Mr. and Mrs. Scott arrived yesterday from Mount Idaho, and are the guests of W. N. Knox. They will leave this morning for Salt Lake City.

The Enterprise says: At Pioche no attention is paid to the law against selling liquor to Indians. The town is constantly filled with drunken, fighting redmen.

The embargo on trout fishing has been raised, the open season under the new law having commenced yesterday, and fishermen are catching fine fish again in the Truckee.

V. L. (Charley) Chucovich, proprietor of the Russ House, has leased that popular resort to A. Dromlack, late of Virginia City, and will leave for Seattle the latter part of the week.

The Misses Bartine arrived from Carson last night to meet their father, Representative Bartine, who came from the East by the Southern route and will arrive from the West this morning.

In the case of the State vs. McCarran, tried in Justice Linn's Court yesterday, the defendant was fined \$100. Notice of appeal to the District Court has been given by defendant.

A. C. Cleveland, one of the incorporators of the Utah & Nevada Air Line, passed through yesterday on his way to Salt Lake City. He says it is an even chance that the Air Line will be built.

The Piute Indians living about the Comstock seem to be proof against the grippe. However, once the atmosphere becomes thoroughly saturated with the disease it may be able to fetch them.

Ben Sanders, a brakeman on the Central Pacific, had his right hand crushed yesterday morning while coupling cars here. Dr. Hood attended him and did all that medical aid could do to alleviate the pain and save the hand.

An exchange says: A correspondent who has been greatly troubled with neuralgia, after trying various remedies without success, finally found relief in the following: Dissolve one-half of an ounce of nitrate of ammonium in eight ounces of water; take one-half an ounce every four hours. In his case this gave immediate relief.

"What is fame?" asks the White Pine News. "With some it is to go to the Legislature, work hard to the best of their ability in the interest of their constituents, return home at the close of the session and receive the approbation—no, the exorciation of the people who shouted themselves hoarse in their praise the day after their election. It is a mystery why ambition leads men to court such fame as this. But some people banker after it."

A Chic-go paper says: Never before has there been such a remarkably sudden rise in meat values. The same loin steaks that are selling here this week at from 15 to 20 cents brought last week from 10 to 15 cents. Butchers think that before May there will be an advance of 50 per cent in beef. The cause of these remarkable rises is the almost unprecedented demand, both at home and in Europe, for live and dressed beef.

Governor Pattison of Pennsylvania is said to be in the field for the Democratic nomination for President. He carried the State last November by a majority of 16,584 over his Republican opponent, and would be likely to get its electoral vote for President.

The residence of George Cagwin at Carson was burned about 4 o'clock yesterday afternoon. Mrs. Cagwin, it is stated, shut her son, a child about six years of age, up in a closet to punish him for some offense. He had matches and set the closet on fire. His mother noticed the smoke in time to save the child, but in doing so had her hands and face slightly scorched. The house and furniture were totally destroyed. When will parents learn that it is as dangerous to let children have matches as pistols?

The Cosmopolitan is an excellent number of that popular magazine. The frontispiece is a fine likeness of the late General Sherman, and among the articles are: "The Eldest of the Arts," "The President's Office and Home," "The Nicaragua Canal," "The Japanese Theatre," "The Farmers' Alliance," "The Story of a War Correspondent's Life," "Master of Genre," all of a high order of literature. The Magazine is published at Fifth Avenue and 25th streets, New York. Subscription \$3 40 a year, and is for sale at the bookstores at 25 cents a single number.

EASTER AT WADSWORTH.

Grand Services at the Village Church.

Wadsworth did the grand on Easter day. The Union Church received such a decoration as never it did before in its history. Chancel and altar were alike laden with flowers, imported for the occasion from California's sunny clime, the financial necessities having been obtained by a subscription taken up by two little girls of the Sunday School. Cals and St. Joseph's lilies, ferns, spirea, hyacinths and passion flowers seemed to abound in wild profusion. Never before has Wadsworth done such honor to the end of the lenten season and the coming of glad Springtime. Two services were held; morning service at 11 A. M., and evening service at 7:30 P. M. At this service the choir, composed of our local talent as follows, D. Washburn tenor, E. Fowler basso, Miss Ashby contralto, Miss E. Fowler soprano, and Mrs. McNevin alto, and the orchestra consisting of Cecil McNevin organist, Fred Washburn cornetist and C. Walista flute, rendered the following: "The Strife Is Over, the Battle Won," the "King All Glorious" with its several solos was especially well rendered, "Abolition Nunc Dimittes" and "Suisan Cordia" completing the programme. All in all it was a musical treat worthy of the occasion. At the conclusion of the services Parson Henry, the resident minister, asked for an expression of the congregation as to his remaining at this place another year, and every person present expressed the desire that he remain by a rising vote.

We note a little more stir in business circles for the last few days, Mrs. Felanagle having rented her banch to a lot of Chinamen, and E. Olinghouse is cleaning out his ditch "what runs under the bridge." Occasionally some raucous from the Carson Sink drops a nickle in the slot and gets a pair of overalls, or some wayfaring sheepherder makes Rome howl while he takes his ablutions in whiskey. Nix.

ARBOR DAY EXERCISES.

Following is the programme of Arbor Day exercises at the Nevada State University, Friday, April 3d:

Opening remarks.....H. O. Cutting  
Song.....Choir  
Original poem.....Miss Griffin  
Senior Class—Tree, Elm.....  
Junior Class—Tree, Maple by F. A. Bristol  
Remarks by A. M. Lowers  
Sophomore Class—Tree, Elm.....  
Freshman Class—Tree, Walnut.....  
Remarks by E. B. Caine  
Remarks by H. E. Stewart  
Song.....Choir  
Young Ladies' Literary Society—Tree, Walnut.....  
Remarks by Miss Kinney  
Phi Kappa Theta Society—Tree, Maple.....  
Remarks by W. E. Barney  
Original song—Welcome to Spring.....  
Third year Normal—Tree, Elm.....  
Responsive exercises by W. O. Hancock and Third year Normal Class  
Solo—A Leaf From the Spray, Miss Kate Becker  
Original poem.....Miss Clara Taylor  
First year Normal—Tree, Locust.....  
Recitation—The Talking Oak, Miss Pinniger  
Song.....Choir  
Second year Business—Tree, Maple.....  
Original poem by F. Batterly remarks by Miss Light  
First year Business—Tree, Elm.....  
Remarks by Miss Pearl Dawson  
Two trees by the Battalion of Cadets.....  
Remarks by Captains Norcross and Frey  
The exercises will commence at 10 o'clock A. M. The public is invited to attend.

A Social Session.

The Black Hussar band with the Social Session, paraded the streets yesterday and made the town resound with inspiring music. Last night the company played at McKissick's Opera House to a fair and appreciative audience. The orchestra like the band is rarely excelled, and the company is composed of talented people. The show is worth-while from beginning to end, and if there is any virtue in laughing as a gripe preventative, those who attended the theatre last evening ought to be proof against the malady.

Frank Barnes has secured the agency for the Victor bicycles, and will sell ladies' and gentlemen's machines at prices ranging from \$40 to \$140.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER.

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—U. S. Gov't Report, Aug. 17, 1889.

**Royal Baking Powder**  
ABSOLUTELY PURE

AN IMPORTANT MINING SALE.

The Paradise Valley Mines, Purchased by an Eastern Company.

The Silver State, of Friday, has the following, relative to the sale of the Paradise Valley mines:

The final transfer of the Paradise Valley mining and mill property was effected yesterday at San Francisco, and the final papers executed. The property consists of the Paradise and Wild Goose mines and their several extensions, and the mill property of the Paradise M. & M. Co.

Said property was sold and the deed made out to Doctor Hanson for a Boston syndicate, several members of which arrived in Nevada in company with Doctor Hanson about three weeks ago. They immediately visited and examined the mines and other property belonging to the company and were well satisfied. They then returned to Wadsworth, and in company with Attorney MacMillan they examined the records. After being satisfied with the title they repaired to San Francisco, and after a thorough examination of the company's books, the deal was closed yesterday. This company expects to expend about \$200,000 before receiving any returns. They will place an electric plant at the mouth of No. 6 tunnel, at the lower end of the canyon, and receive the power from Hardscrabble ranch on Martin creek, about four miles from the tunnel. The plant when finished will cost all of \$150,000. It is expected to have a capacity of 150 tons per day. As there are thousands of tons of ore in tunnels Nos. 4 and 6 that will go from \$14 to \$20, it will be a very easy matter to supply the plant with that amount of ore, as the ore will be dumped from tunnel 6 directly into the mill. We may expect in a very short time to hear of lively times in Paradise, and too much praise cannot be given to Doctor Hanson for the successful manner in which he accomplished this transfer of the Paradise property. It will not only create a boom in Paradise but it will have a tendency to bring other capitalists into this section of the country to look at other properties. The outlook is certainly much brighter for the future.

Orchardists say the prospects for a good fruit crop are excellent so far. The cool nights are keeping the trees back and lessening the danger from frosts when the trees bloom. As the fruit crop of Washoe county is of great importance it is to be hoped that the season will be favorable and that there will be an abundant crop.

BUSINESS LOCALS.

For fine boots and shoes go to H. F. Pavola.

Seeds of every description at Hodgkinson's.

Mixed paints and garden hose at Lange & Schmidt's.

A new style of moulding just received at McCullough's drug store.

Go to Jack Fraser's market for nice fresh meats of all kinds.

Cigars by the box for private use a specialty at Strassburg's.

The Daily Journal is for sale at H. Davis & Son's, on Commercial Row.

Go to the Palace Bakery for fresh whole-some bread, cakes, pies and candies.

The California Sheep Dip, the best and cheapest, at McCullough drug store.

McCullough has received a large invoice of Heath & Mulligan's mixed paints from Chicago.

Cook stoves, ranges and house furnishing goods at lowest cash prices at Lange & Schmidt's.

It is not quite as dull as some people think. The White House is receiving Spring goods.

Don't forget that H. F. Pavola is selling out at cost. Now is the time to take advantage of the offer.

John Sunderland has the finest stock of gent's' furnishing goods, clothing, boots and shoes in the State.

Don't forget that F. Levy & Bro. are selling their immense stock of dry goods, etc., at lower prices than ever.

Jack Godfrey serves a first-class meal and fresh oysters in every style at the Palace Restaurant. Meals at all hours.

For the best and cheapest meals, lunches and lodgings, also cigars and drinks of all kinds go to Uncle Stroh & Block's.

For your note, letter, legal and foolscap paper, patronize C. J. Brookins, who also carries writing tablets of all styles and sizes.

Don't throw away your money by joining watch clubs while you can buy the same watch at 30 per cent. less at R. Herz's Jewelry Store.

The Palace Hotel, which is well and favorably known to every old Nevada, is being conducted as usual by that veteran landlord, Al White, who spares neither pains nor purse to provide for the comfort and convenience of guests.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars reward for any case of catarrh that cannot be cured by taking Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHERNEY & Co., Proprietors, Toledo, Ohio.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him honorable in all business transactions, and financially able to carry out any obligations made by their firm.

WEST & TRUAX, Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, Ohio.

WALDING, KINNAN & MARVIN, Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, Ohio.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75c per bottle. Sold by all druggists.

For Over Fifty Years

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup has been used by millions of mothers for their children while teething. If disturbed at night and broken of your rest by a sick child suffering and crying with pain of cutting teeth, send at once and get a bottle of "Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup" for children teething. It will relieve the poor little sufferer immediately. Depend upon it mothers, there is no mistake about it. It cures Diarrhoea, regulates the Stomach, and Bowels, cures Wind Colic, softens the Gums, reduces Inflammation, and gives Tone and Energy to the whole system. "Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup" for children teething is pleasant to the taste and is the prescription of one of the oldest and best female physicians and nurses in the United States. Price twenty-five cents a bottle. Sold by all druggists throughout the world. Be sure and ask for "Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup." feb21ly

Clearance sale regardless of profits. Every article will positively be sold at wholesale cost for cash only at Emrich's of the Nevada Cash Dry Goods and Carpet Store. Dress Goods, ladies' cloth, domestic goods, table linens, blankets, quilts, comforters, towels, napkins, cloaks, jackets, all kinds of carpets and hoolooms, catkins and lace containing, in fact, every article will be disposed of from Monday, the 23d, the sale to last until further notice.

The price of the JOURNAL to city subscribers, delivered by carrier, will henceforth be fifteen cents a week, payable to the carrier. This, considering that it furnishes the very latest news by telegraph makes the JOURNAL the cheapest paper in Nevada.

FIFTY-CENT COLUMN.

All classes of legitimate advertisements not exceeding six lines, inserted in this column at 50 Cents per Week.

Bull for Sale.  
A thoroughbred cross bull, Holstein and Jersey, for sale. Apply to W. A. Martin, Glendale, ap11w

For Sale.  
The Henley ranches, adjoining the Steele ranches on the Truckee meadows. Inquire at County Recorder's office. ap12w\*

Combination Fence.  
Manufactured by W. H. Young & Co., on Front street, near the Pavilion, Reno. Put up in bundles from fifty feet to seven rods each. Enquire at the law office of H. A. Waldo. mch29-1w

Children's Fancy Dress Party.  
Mr. and Mrs. Riegelhuth will give a children's fancy dress party at Armory Hall on Friday evening, April 3. Admission fifty cents each. Grand march will commence at 8 o'clock, sharp. mch26td F. RIEGELHUTH, Manager.

For Sale.  
A ranch of 80 acres, 50 acres in alfalfa. All under fence, two reservoirs, house, stable and corral; 2 1/2 miles southwest of Reno. Inquire at this office. jan16

To Stockmen and Others.  
J. Westlake makes to order men's heavy French kip shoes, full stitch, for \$5. Try a pair. Repairing cheap and prompt. A few doors below the Postoffice. A specialty of ladies' shoes, from \$6 up, and men's boots. de13

Photograph Gallery.  
Swisher & Bender will open the gallery lately occupied by Rifenberg & Dove about the 15th inst. Duplicates from their negatives can be had at any time. We guarantee the best work ever done in Reno. Grayton work, water colors, and copying old pictures a specialty. Photographs \$3 per dozen. feb27

PATONIZE HOME INDUSTRY.

FRED STRASSBURG, Manufacturer of and Dealer in

Cigars and Tobacco.

The Only Cigar Factory in Nevada

Encourage home industry by patronizing it,

Cigars at Wholesale and Retail. Try His 5 Cent Cigar. jan31

ANNUAL MEETING.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCK- holders of the Bank of Nevada, will be held at the banking house of the corporation, at Reno, Nevada, at 12 P. M., Thursday, April 18, 1891, for the election of Directors for the ensuing year, and the transaction of any and all business that may properly come before the meeting. H. S. OSBURN, Reno, Nevada, April 1, 1891, td Secretary.

A RANCH FOR EXCHANGE.

A good ranch in Sierra Valley containing 160 acres, all under fence, 50 acres in hay and 40 under cultivation. A good residence and barn and all necessary out buildings. A fine arid plain well plenty of water. Will exchange for Reno property. For particulars apply at this office, or address J. E. Cambron, Loyalton, Cal. mch26

PALACE DRY GOODS STORE.

**THE PALACE**  
Dry Goods and Carpet House.

A CARD.

OWING TO OUR MOVING INTO THE SPACIOUS Store formerly occupied by Mr. Manning, under the Gazette Office, we find it necessary to facilitate the moving to dispose of a large portion of our stock. In order to accomplish such, we have reduced every article in our establishment to such a price as to give the public an opportunity to lay in a supply, no matter whether needed now or not.

THE INDUCEMENTS WILL BE GREAT.

We shall open the Spring trade in our new quarters with a complete and new stock, which is being now selected under the most favorable Cash Conditions.

THE DRY GOODS

Will consist of the most desirable materials to suit rich and poor. The

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS

Will be complete in every detail.

THE FANCY GOODS

Shall not lack of any article in want by the most particular house wife. Our stock of

In our dealings we shall endeavor to continue to be as fair and square as heretofore, and will adhere to our "One Price System," so even a child may enter our establishment and purchase without fear.

In conclusion, we take this opportunity to thank the people of Reno and surrounding country for their liberal patronage bestowed on us, and ask of them their kind continuance. Respectfully,

*The Palace Dry Goods House*

THE WHITE HOUSE ADVERTISEMENT.

After Taking an Inventory

OF OUR STOCK we find that owing to the Open and Mild Winter we still have on hand some

**WINTER SUITS,**

**CHINCHILLA COATS AND VESTS,**

**OVERCOATS, ETC.,**

And in order to make room for our Spring Stock, which will begin to arrive very soon, we have concluded to sell these goods

**At Greatly Reduced Prices.**

**DON'T FAIL TO CALL AND EXAMINE THESE GOODS**

And Prices, which are  
**MARKED SO LOW,**

That it Will Astonish You.

**THE WHITE HOUSE,**

**ABRAHAMS BROS. Props.**

19 Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada.

Branch Store, 109 Main Street, Walla Walla, Washington.



**HOTELS.**

**AL WHITE, Proprietor.**  
**A. E. DONNELLY, Manager.**  
**THE PALACE**  
 —IS—  
**RENO'S LEADING HOTEL**  
 —IT HAS—  
 Light Sunny Rooms,  
 Restaurant Attached,  
 Fine Billiard Parlor.

EVERY ATTENTION PAID TO GUESTS. For light and accommodating attendants in every department. The house is first-class throughout, is open day and night, and every attention is shown to travelers. **AL WHITE, Proprietor.**

**ARCADE HOTEL & RESTAURANT,**  
**JAMES E. BRADSHAW, Proprietor.**  
 HAVING ASSUMED CHARGE OF THIS POPULAR HOTEL, assures the public that every thing in connection therewith will be first class. MEALS AT ALL HOURS.  
 OYSTERS IN EVERY STYLE.  
 Parties and families furnished meals in private boxes. feb17tf

**THE GRAND CENTRAL HOTEL.**  
 THIS WELL-KNOWN AND POPULAR HOTEL is three stories in height and contains 30 rooms all well lighted and sunny, and furnished in modern style. The dining room is a home for the traveler, where he can get the very best the market affords, and the bar is second to none in the State. Try the Grand Central once and you won't stop anywhere else. **DAN O'KEEFE, Proprietor.** j74

**SALOONS.**

**UNION SALOON.**  
 NORTHWEST CORNER OF VIRGINIA AND Second Streets,  
**RENO.**  
**CHASE & CHURCH, Proprietors.**  
 The best quality of  
**WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS.**

Fine Billiard and Pool Tables attached for the accommodation of guests.  
 Jesse Moore's Brands of Whisky a Specialty  
 Call and See Us.

**ARCADE SALOON.**  
**H. E. DAVIS & CO., PROPRIETORS.**  
 THIS SALOON IS FITTED UP IN THE MOST modern style, and is presided over by Harry Davis, formerly of the Depot Hotel, whom everybody knows.  
**THE BAR IS SECOND TO NONE**  
 in the State, being always provided with the best of everything.  
 Give Mr. Davis a call and be convinced. my18tf

**BDCA BEER DEPOT AND LODGING HOUSE.**  
**J. J. BECKER, Proprietor.**  
 COMMERCIAL ROW.....RENO, NEVADA  
 —Finest Brands of—  
**WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS**  
 KEPT IN STOCK.  
 Hot Lunches served every day. Sandwiches of all kinds made to order. and

**WASHOE BREWERY SALOON,**  
**UNCLE STROH & BLOCK, Proprietors.**  
 Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada.  
**WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS.**  
 Beer on draught, 5c per Glass.  
**CHOP HOUSE AND LUNCH STAND**  
 Meals Cooked to order in the presence of guests by an experienced cook.

**GOOD LODGINGS**  
 On the Premises.  
**STROH & BLOCK.**

**WINE HOUSE SALOON,**  
**SPIRO FRANKOVICH, Proprietor.**  
 FINE WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS  
 BILLIARD TABLES. CARD ROOMS ATTACHED.  
 Commercial Row, Reno j74

**WASHOE BREWERY**  
**AND PIONEER SODA WORKS,**  
**C. BECKER, Proprietor.**  
 Beer by the Quart, Bottle or Keg. Orders from the country promptly attended to.  
 Corner Sierra and Sixth Streets, Reno, Nev. jan1

**PALACE RESTAURANT,**  
 IN PALACE HOTEL, . . . RENO, NEVADA  
**J. GODFREY, Proprietor.**  
**MEALS AT ALL HOURS,**  
**DAY OR NIGHT.**  
**OYSTERS IN EVERY STYLE**  
 The public can rest assured that the Palace Restaurant will be maintained in a first-class manner.

**BUSINESS CARDS.**

**G. W. LARCOMBE.**  
**COFFIN & LARCOMBE,**  
 —DEALERS IN—  
 Groceries, Tropical Fruits, Vegetables, Etc.  
**FRESH FISH.**  
 NORTH SIDE OF R. R. TRACK,  
 SIERRA STREET, - [Feb3] - RENO, NEV

**JOHN ARMSTRONG,**  
 —Manufacturer of and Dealer in—  
**HARNESS, SADDLES, BRIDLES,**  
**ROBES, WHIPS, ETC.**  
 Repairing neatly done and promptly attended to  
 Sierra St., near Hymers' Livery Stable. jan4

**I. N. BAKELESS,**  
 —DEALER IN—  
 Groceries and Provisions, Vegetables and Fruits  
 Of all kinds. Goods delivered free to all parts of the city.  
 East Side Virginia Street, Bet. 2nd and Commercial Row, Reno, j74

**A. H. MANNING,**  
 Dealer in  
**STOVES, RANGES, HARDWARE,**  
 And Farm Implements of All Kinds.  
 Mixed Paints, White Lead, Varnish, Oils.  
 Plumbing and Gas Fitting at reasonable rates.  
 Three doors south of First National Bank, on Virginia street, Reno, Nev. jan1

**R. C. LEEPER,**  
 Harness, Saddles, Bridles, Robes, Whips, Etc.  
 REPAIRING PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.  
 Sierra Street, between Third and Fourth,  
**RENO, NEVADA.**  
 jan1

**MISS E. LUKE,**  
**FEATHERS CLEANED, DYED**  
**AND CURLED.**  
 Straw Hats Cleaned, Pressed and Dyed to Order.  
 At W. J. Luke's residence, North Virginia Street, Reno, Nevada. mar1

**HENRY RUHE,**  
 Dealer in  
**FAMILY GROCERIES,**  
 GREEN AND DRIED FRUITS,  
 Vegetables, Fresh Fish, Eastern Oysters,  
 Tobacco, Etc.  
 Goods delivered free of charge to all parts of the city.  
 Commercial Row, near Masonic Building, Reno, Nev. jan1

**NEVADA MARKET,**  
**JOHN FRASER, Proprietor**  
 Wholesale and Retail Dealer in  
 Beef, Mutton, Pork, Sausages, Etc.  
 In Downing's Building, Vir. into St., Reno. jan6

**E. NOWATNEY,**  
 —Dealer in—  
**Beef, Mutton, Pork and Sausages**  
 Of All Kinds.  
 Has opened a shop on Sierra street, next door to Coffin & Larcombe's Store, and invites patronage.  
**GIVE HIM A CALL.**  
 jan13

**T. K. HYMERS,**  
**TRUCKS, LIVRY, FEED AND SALE**  
**STABLE**  
 Cor. Sierra and Second Sts. Reno, Nev.  
 Horses, Buggies and S. Horse  
 —TO LET—  
 and Horses Boarded by the Day, Week or Month  
 Terms to suit the times  
 We have also attached a large Hay Yard with good Stables. Also Corns for horses and stock. jan1

**A. NELSON,**  
**KEYS ON HAND THE BEST AND FINEST**  
 brands of  
 HAVANA CIGARS, DOMESTIC CIGARS, SMOKE-TOBACCO, CHEWING TOBACCO, MEER-SCHAUM PIPES, FINE CUTLERY, PLAY-ING CARDS, SMOKERS' FINE GOODS, ETC.  
 —A Fine Stock of—  
**Men's Underwear and Gloves Con-**  
**stantly on Hand.**  
 West Side of Virginia St.  
 jan16

**A NADON,**  
**BLACKSMITH SHOP.**  
 ALL KINDS OF BLACKSMITHING DONE IN a workmanlike manner at short notice. Repairs all kinds of miners' and farmers' machinery and tools; wagon work, etc.  
 Wagons, Carts, and Buggies of my own manufacture for sale.  
 Horse shoeing and general blacksmithing. Fourth street between Virginia and Sierra, Reno, Nevada. jan29

**BEEBE & THOMAS,**  
**EXPERIENCED PLUMBERS,**  
**TINNERS and GAS FITTERS.**  
 Will give prompt attention to all orders in their line.  
 Work Done With NEATNESS AND DISPATCH.  
 Shop in Opera House Building, Reno, Nev. feb11tf

**F. C. UPDYKE,**  
**HOUSE SIGN AND ORNAMENTAL**  
**PAINTER.**  
 All kinds of graining, etc. to order. Kalsomining and Tinting in all colors.  
 PAPER HANGING NEATLY DONE.  
 Fancy Papering and Decorating a Specialty. I strive to please. Shop on Second St., two doors East of Bank Building, Reno, Nevada. jan1

**C. J. BROOKINS,**  
**VARIETY STORE**  
 Pianos, Organs,  
 Toys, Sheet Music, Yankee Notions, Books, Stationery, Cutlery, Cigars, Tobacco, Pipes, Etc., Etc.  
 NO. 13, VIRGINIA STREET, RENO, NEV.  
 feb11tf

**RENO LIVERY AND FEED STABLE**  
 Opposite the R. R. Depot, Reno.  
**J. A. POTHOFF, PROPRIETOR.**  
 Horses, Buggies and Saddle Horses  
 —TO LET—  
 Best Turnouts Constantly on Hand.  
 Horses Boarded by the Day, Week or Month

**ART OF VENTRILOQUISM.**

**ONE WHO CAN "THROW HIS VOICE"**  
**SAYS IT IS NOT A GIFT.**

With Perseverance Any One Can Learn the Trick—There Are Three Divisions of What Is Generally Called Ventriloquism—A Few Practical Hints.

Ventriloquism is without doubt an ancient art, one which was and is at the present time surrounded by a halo of mystery. It is remarkable that in this advanced age so much doubt and misconception prevail respecting ventriloquism. This is due in a great measure to the fact that the happy possessors of the gift are inclined to retain the secrets for their own profit, and so prevent a host of competitors from taking the field.

Ventriloquism is not a gift; it depends in a great measure on the histrionic ability of the student as to whether he will succeed in making a mark or not, but it is nevertheless true that any one possessing a certain amount of perseverance and zeal can become to a certain extent an exponent of the fascinating art, causing their friends to wonder at the number of voices within them. Those so endowed are able, if they seize the opportunity, to cause considerable amusement or annoyance to their fellows, but not to the extent that a great many people believe.

The writer has been asked on numerous occasions to "throw" his voice to the side of a person some distance off, so that it would appear to proceed from his own pocket or some other equally absurd place.

Now as to the meaning of the word ventriloquism. It is derived from the Latin roots venter, the belly, and loquor, to speak; but belly speaking is certainly a misnomer, and leads many people to imagine that the voices are produced from that portion of the body. That is not so, the ventriloquial voice being formed purely and simply in the throat, the muscles of the stomach only being requisite to give sufficient strength or power to the voice. Ventriloquism may be classed under three heads: Ventriloquism proper, colloquism and polyphoniism. Under the first of these heads comes the distant voice; that is, imitation of sounds as they appear when heard from a distance and in various places and directions. The "man-up-the-chimney, on-the-roof and down-the-cellar" illusions, which nearly every one has had an opportunity of hearing, are the outcomes of this voice. Again, there are the "street cries," in which the performer has a miniature drawing room window, and gives imitations of varied and humorous well known street cries, heard first a long way off; then gradually the man is heard coming nearer and nearer, passing the window, and going slowly away again in the distance. The window being made to open and close makes the illusion perfect.

Colloquism consists of the imitations of various human voices; for instance, it is usual for most ventriloquists to introduce comical, life size, talking automata, the heads of which are made of papier mache, the interiors being fitted with springs and cords, by the aid of which the performer controls the mouth, eyes, hair, etc., of his talking family—the mouths of which being made to move at the same time as the words are uttered by the performer, and, owing to the uncertainty of the direction from which sounds emanate, and which, by the way, is the true secret of all ventriloquial illusions, the voice really appears to proceed from the figures.

Polyphoniism or mimicry is the imitation of cattle, sheep, sawing, planing, etc. This branch of ventriloquism is rather difficult to acquire, although there are numerous sounds that can be copied without any particular gift. A great many persons are excellent mimics without being ventriloquists, for in nearly every school can doubtless be found a youth who amuses his fellows in the playground corner with his crowing and cackling.

A few practical hints as to the modes of procedure to be followed by would be learners may not be out of place here, although half a dozen lessons from a good professional would do infinitely more for them than all the books that have ever been written upon the subject, and which, by the way, are usually a mass of theoretical phraseology. Before any attempt is made with the voice the student must be prepared to devote the same time and attention to the breath, which he must get entirely under control, so as to be able to hold it for a considerable time without strainings. This, of course, must be a gradual process. Before commencing to practice a strong inspiration should be taken, as the lungs require to be furnished with a plentiful supply of fresh air, which has to be well controlled and allowed to escape gradually. He must endeavor to breathe through his nose and keep his mouth shut. This is a hint which it would be as well for every one to remember, and so save a great deal of cold catching and illness. The learner must study at all times to imitate sounds, not as they are heard at their source, but as they fall upon the ear after traveling from a distance. That is the golden rule of ventriloquism, and if it is continually kept in mind success is certain. As conjurers endeavor to deceive the eye, so ventriloquists try to deceive the ear.

The "distant voice" originates at that spot in the throat where the "click" takes place when drinking, so without any facial contortions or movement of the lips the words must be forced against the back part of the palate one by one, with a series of short, quick breaths, at the same time strengthening the sounds by using the muscles of the stomach, which will give them increased power, so that they will reach the audience clear and distinct. The farther off the sound is supposed to be the smaller the quantity of breath must be expired. The great fault with beginners is straining after effect. No sooner do they make a little headway and begin to feel their feet than they want to run, a proceeding which will bring their endeavors to a dismal failure.—Chambers' Journal.

**VERDI MILL CO.**

**VERDI, WASHOE CO., NEVADA.**

**CAPITAL STOCK - - \$40,000**

**O. LOWERY, President**  
**J. F. CONDON, Manager and Secretary.**  
**TRUSTEES:**  
**O. LOWERY, J. F. CONDON, C. C. POWNING.**

Water Power, Run Night and Day; Electric Light; Latest and Improved Machinery.

**MANUFACTURE**  
**DRESSED LUMBER OF ALL KINDS**  
 FLOORING, CEILING, RUSTIC, BEVEL SIDING AND SURFACED LUMBER  
**FRUIT AND PACKING BOXES.**  
 PICKETS, LATR AND SHINGLES, SAWDUST FOR MARKET, KINDLING WOOD, ETC., ETC.  
 Mouldings, Sash, Doors, Blinds, Door and Window Frames, Trimmings, Scroll Work, and all the latest styles of East Lake Doors and Interior Finish for Dwellings and Storerooms.

**CLEAR AND COMMON LUMBER FOR SALE**  
 ESTIMATES GIVEN ON APPLICATION.  
 ADDRESS ALL ORDERS: VERDI MILL CO., VERDI, WASHOE CO., NEVADA  
**F. LEVY & BRO.**

**WASHOE NURSERIES**  
**RENO, NEVADA.**

**FRUIT, SHADE, ORNAMENTAL**

**TREES!**

**SMALL FRUITS OF ALL KINDS.**

Select Rose Bushes and All Kinds of Flowering Bushes and Ornamental Vines.

Orders by Mail Promptly Attended to, and Satisfaction Guaranteed.  
**R. P. M. KELLY, Proprietor.**

**TAKE ADVANTAGE**  
 —OF—  
**OUR GREAT PREMIUM SALE,**  
 Of our New Stock  
 —OF—  
**DRY GOODS and CLOAKS.**  
**PRICES LOWER THAN EVER.**  
**F. LEVY & BRO., Reno, Nevada.**

**WIELAND'S LAGER.**  
**ADOLPH BAIL.**  
 Sole Agent for the State of Nevada for the sale of the John Wieland Brewing Company's celebrated pure and  
**GENUINE LAGER BEER.**  
 —Headquarters and bottling house at—  
**RENO, NEVADA.**  
 Favorable terms given to the wholesale trade, and all orders for general and family use promptly filled and attended to.

**E. C. LEADBETTER,**  
 —DEALER IN—  
**Choice Family Groceries, Country Produce, Poultry,**  
**GAME, FRESH BUTTER, EGGS, FINE FRUITS, NUTS, CANDIES, ETC.**  
 Fine Teas and Coffee a Specialty. j1  
**No. 37 Commercial Row, . . . Reno, Nevada.**  
 Goods Delivered to Any Part of the City Free of Charge.

**PALACE BAKERY,**  
 EAST SIDE VIRGINIA STREET.  
**Fresh Wholesome Bread, Cakes and Pies Constantly on Hand**  
 —FRESH CANDY AND NUTS—  
**TOYS AND FANCY ARTICLES. WEDDING CAKES A SPECIALTY.**  
 —Goods delivered to any part of the city.—  
**PETERSON BROTHERS, . . . PROPRIETORS.**

**MUNN & CO.**  
**SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN**  
**AGENCY for**  
**PATENTS**  
 A pamphlet of information and abstract of the laws, showing how to Obtain Patents, Caveats, Trade Marks, Copyrights, and Fees.  
 Address **MUNN & CO.,**  
 361 Broadway,  
 New York.

**R. W. PARRY,**  
 PROPRIETOR OF  
**EUREKA**  
 Livery, Feed and Sale Stable  
 STOCK CORNERS AND SCALES,  
 Reno, Nevada. First-Class Turn-outs  
 R. Trained Stock Carefully Provided For.  
 CHARGES TO SUIT THE TIMES

**SOCIETIES.**

**I. O. O. F.**  
**RENO LODGE, NO. 13, I. O. O. F., MEETS**  
 at their hall on Chestnut street, over the Congregational Church, Thursday evenings, at 7 o'clock. Visiting members in good standing are cordially invited to attend.  
**WM. JAMES, N. G.**  
**H. B. RULE, Secretary.** jan1-6m

**Amity Lodge, No. 8, K. of P.**  
**THE REGULAR MEETINGS OF AMITY LODGE**  
 No. 8, K. of P. Knights of Pythias, are held in Masonic Hall, every Friday evening commencing at 8 o'clock sharp. All knights in good standing are fraternally invited to attend.  
 By order of the Chancellor Commander,  
**S. J. HODGKINSON,**  
 oct29-1f K. of R. & S.

**I. O. O. F.**  
**TRUCKEE LODGE, NO. 14, I. O. O. F.,**  
 Independent Order of Odd Fellows, meet in their hall, on the west side of Sierra Street, near the Golden Eagle Hotel, Reno, Nevada, every Wednesday evening, at 8 o'clock. Punctual attendance of members is requested. Visiting members in good standing are cordially invited to attend.  
**J. P. BROWN, N. G.**  
**JOHN BOWMAN, Secretary** jan27-1m

**A. O. U. W.**  
**NEVADA LODGE, NO. 5, A. O. U. W., meets**  
 every Tuesday night in Masonic Hall. Visiting brothers cordially invited to attend.  
**J. J. QUINN, M. W.**  
**F. McRAE, Recorder.** - - - 7-1m

**DELINQUENT NOTICE.**

**ESSEX ICE COMPANY—LOCATION OF**  
 works, Essex, Washoe County, Nevada.—Prin-  
 cipal place of business, Reno, Washoe county,  
 Nevada.  
 There is delinquent upon the following described stock, on account of assessment number 1, levied on the 19th day of December, 1891, the several amounts set opposite the names of the respective shareholders as follows:

| Name.                             | No. Cert. | No. Shares. | Am't. |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------------|-------|
| T. V. Julien.....                 | 3         | 25          | 275   |
| J. H. Bradley.....                | 1         | 100         | 200   |
| C. O. Powning.....                | 6         | 300         | 200   |
| C. H. B. Kardon.....              | 10        | 500         | 1,000 |
| J. P. Foulks and<br>C. O. Powning | 12        | 1,775       | 3,550 |

And, in accordance with law and an order of the Board of Trustees, made on the 19th day of December, 1891, so many shares of each parcel of said stock as may be necessary, will be sold at public auction by the Secretary, at his office and the office of the company at Reno, Nevada, on the 19th day of February, 1892, at 2 o'clock P. M. of that day, to pay said delinquent assessments, costs of advertising and expenses of sale.  
 By order of the Board of Trustees  
**T. V. JULIEN, Secy. Refery.**  
 RENO, Nevada, January 19, 1892. jan20kd

The above sale is postponed until March 12, 1892, at the same hour and place.  
 By order of the Board, T. V. JULIEN, Secretary.

The above sale is hereby postponed until Monday, April 13, 1892, at the same hour and place.  
 By order of the Board of Trustees,  
**T. V. JULIEN, Secretary.**  
 Reno, Nevada, March 12, 1892.

**DR. HERDAN**

**RESPECTFULLY INFORMS THE**  
 public that he has opened an office at the Arlington House, Carson, but still has an office at the Clarendon Hotel, first floor, rooms 1 and 2, Reno, Nevada, where he can be consulted by all those needing his attention on Mondays from 9 A. M. to 10 P. M., and on Tuesdays from 8 A. M. to 1:45 P. M. A telegram will reach him any day and he will cheerfully come as his time belongs to the people.  
 I have treated 218 patients while in Reno, and anyone who is dissatisfied can enter their complaints within three days from the first publication of this notice, and I will return him or her every dollar that has been paid me, together with the drug store expenses. I take this method of returning thanks to the good people who have been my patients, and trust the same pleasant relations may exist in the future that has marked our short acquaintance.  
**DR. HERDAN.**  
 RENO, March 31, 1891. 3t

**ASSESSMENT NOTICE.**

**THE RENO ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER**  
 Co. Location of property, Reno, Washoe county, Nevada.—Notice is hereby given that at a meeting of the Board of Trustees of the Reno Electric Light and Power Company held at the office of the company, on the 5th day of March, 1891, an assessment (No. 3) of 15 cents per share, was levied on each and every share of the capital stock of the company, payable immediately in United States gold coin, to the Treasurer, C. J. Beauder, Reno, Nev. Any stock upon which this assessment shall remain unpaid on  
 Monday, April 6, 1891.  
 Shall be deemed delinquent and will be advertised for sale at public auction, and unless previously paid will be sold by the Secretary of said company, at the office of said company, on  
 Tuesday, May 5, 1891,  
 at 2 o'clock P. M. of that day to pay such delinquent assessment, together with costs of advertising and expenses of sale.  
 By order of the Board of Trustees,  
 incb1d W. G. CAPFREY, Secretary.

**THE BANK OF NEVADA,**  
 RENO, NEVADA.  
 Capital Stock, fully subscribed, - - - \$300,000.  
**BUY AND SELL EXCHANGE ON SAN FRANCISCO**  
 New York, London, and the principal Eastern and European cities.  
**OFFICERS:**  
**M. D. FOLEY, President** U. S. OSBURN...Cashier  
**M. E. WARD, Vice Pres.**  
**DIRECTORS:**  
 Daniel Meyer, of San Francisco; George Russell of Elko; M. D. Foley, M. E. Ward, J. N. Evans, C. G. Powning, and L. A. Abrams, of Reno.  
 Will Transact a General Banking Business.  
 Mining and Other Stocks Bought and Sold on Commission.  
 Agents for several first-class insurance companies. dec2

**MIDDOUR & FREY,**  
 Wholesale and Retail Dealers in  
**BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL,**  
**LAMBS, HAM AND LARD.**  
**Sausages of All Kinds.**  
 Goods Delivered Free to All Parts of the City.  
 Shop Second Door from Masonic Building, Commercial Row, Reno, Nev. jan

**ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE TO CREDITORS.**  
**J. V. PERKS, ADMINISTRATOR OF THE**  
 estate of Theodore Gubhardt, deceased, Lere, by notice all persons having claims against said estate, to exhibit the same with the necessary vouchers within five months after the first publication of this notice, this administration being summary, to me, such Administrator, at my residence on the east side of Lake street, north of O. P. H. R. in Reno, Nevada, or at the office of my attorney, Thos. E. Hayden, up stairs in Sanders' land building, from Monday, my place of business, J. V. PERKS, Reno, March 7, 1891, incb1f Administrator.